

## Homework 3

Consider the levitated ball problem from Section 8.3 in the [KKK] book.

1. Specialize the reduced-order observer-based adaptive control law (8.296), (8.300), (8.302) with (8.289), (8.290) to the case where the current  $x_3 = I$  is directly controlled.
2. Develop a *detailed* Lyapunov stability analysis using the Lyapunov function (8.306) with  $z_3 = \tilde{\varrho}_3 = \tilde{\theta}_2 = 0$ .
3. Perform the closed-loop simulations of the adaptive controller from Problem 1.
4. Compare the performance of the controller from Problem 3 to the performance of the PD controller

$$I(t) = I_0 + K_p(y(t) - y_r) + \frac{K_{ds}}{\varepsilon s + 1}[y(t)], \quad 0 < \varepsilon \ll 1 \quad (1)$$

Note that the ideal value of the setpoint current is  $I_0 = \sqrt{\frac{Mg}{\lambda(y_r)}}$ , namely, it depends on both the setpoint position  $y_r$  and, unfortunately, on the unknown mass  $M = 1/\theta_1$  of the ball. Your comparison should reflect the fact that  $M$  is unknown and it should involve several different values for  $y_r$ .